

GaAs MMIC SMT VOLTAGE-VARIABLE ATTENUATOR, DC - 8 GHz

Typical Applications

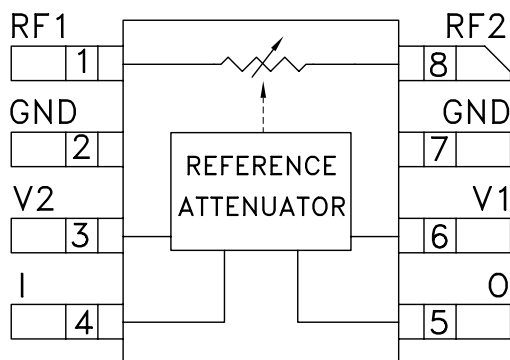
The HMC346C8 is ideal for:

- Basestation Infrastructure
- Fiber Optics & Broadband Telecom
- Microwave Radio & VSAT
- Military Radios, Radar, & ECM
- Test Instrumentation

Features

- Wide Bandwidth: DC - 8 GHz
- Low Phase Shift vs. Attenuation
- 30 dB Attenuation Range
- Surface Mount Ceramic Package

Functional Diagram



General Description

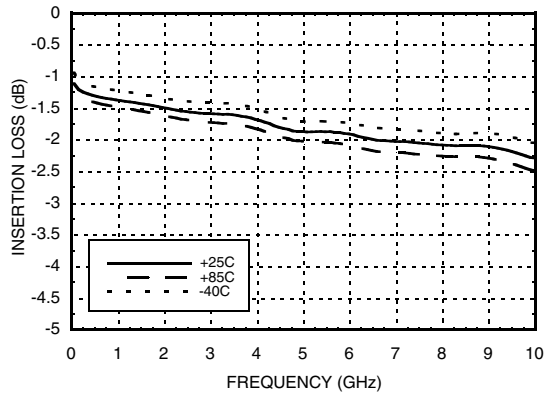
The HMC346C8 is an absorptive Voltage Variable Attenuator (VVA) in a non-hermetic surface-mount ceramic package operating from DC - 8 GHz. It features an on-chip reference attenuator for use with an external op-amp to provide simple single voltage attenuation control, 0 to -3V. The device is ideal in designs where an analog DC control signal must control RF signal levels over a 30 dB amplitude range. Applications include AGC circuits and temperature compensation of multiple gain stages in microwave radios and test instrumentation.

Electrical Specifications, $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, 50 ohm system

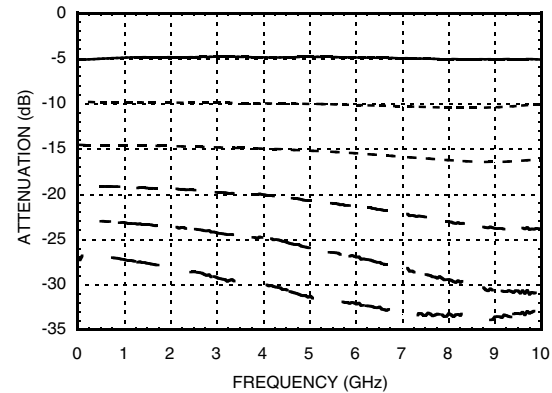
Parameter	Min	Typical	Max	Units
Insertion Loss				
DC - 6 GHz		1.9	2.9	dB
DC - 8 GHz		2.1	3.1	dB
Attenuation Range		30		dB
Return Loss		10		dB
Switching Characteristics				
tRISE, tFALL (10/90% RF)		2		ns
tON, tOFF (50% CTL to 10/90% RF)		8		ns
Input Power for 0.25 dB Compression (0.5 - 8 GHz)				
Min. Atten.		+8		dBm
Atten. >2 dB		-2		dBm
Input Third Order Intercept (0.5 - 8 GHz)				
Min. Atten.		+25		dBm
Two-tone Input Power = -8 dBm Each Tone		+10		dBm

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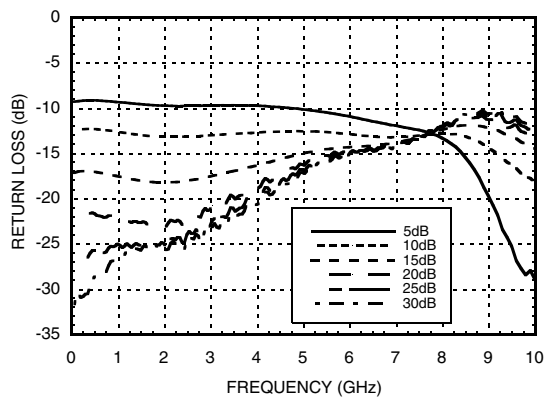
Insertion Loss vs. Temperature



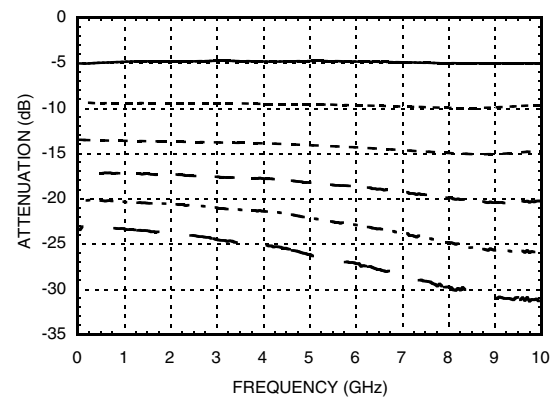
Relative Attenuation, Control Voltage Optimized for 4 GHz Operation



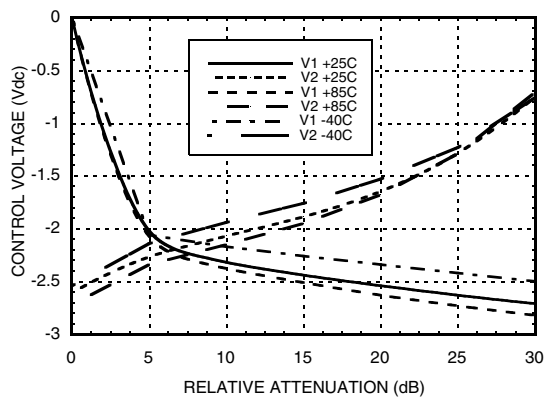
Return Loss vs. Attenuation



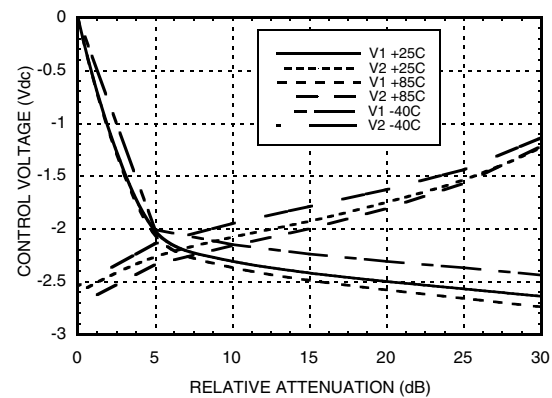
Relative Attenuation, Control Voltage Optimized for 8 GHz Operation



Relative Attenuation vs. Control Voltage @ 4 GHz

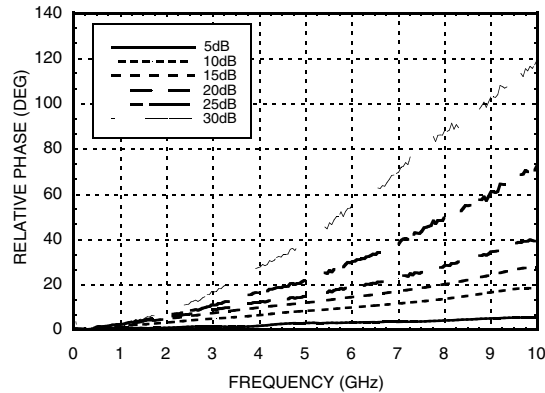


Relative Attenuation vs. Control Voltage @ 8 GHz

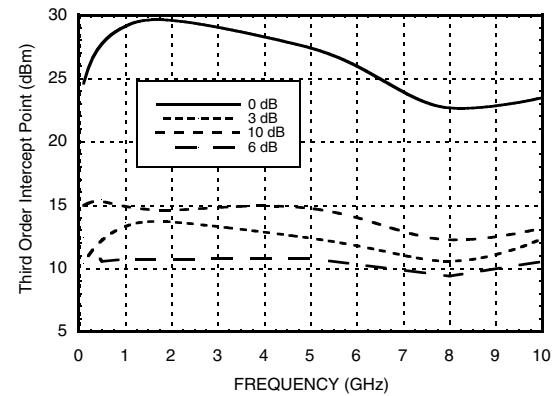


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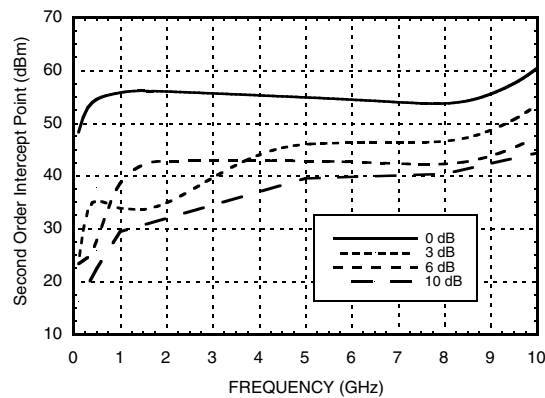
Relative Phase



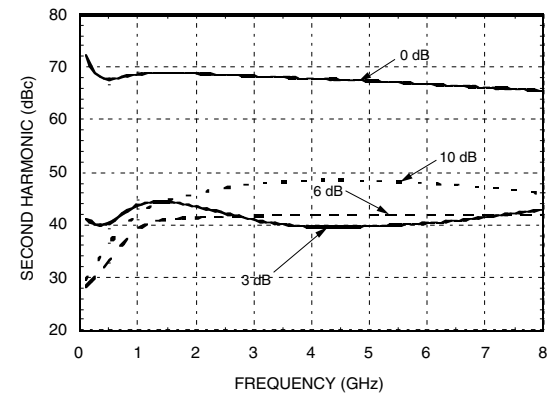
Input Third Order Intercept vs. Attenuation*



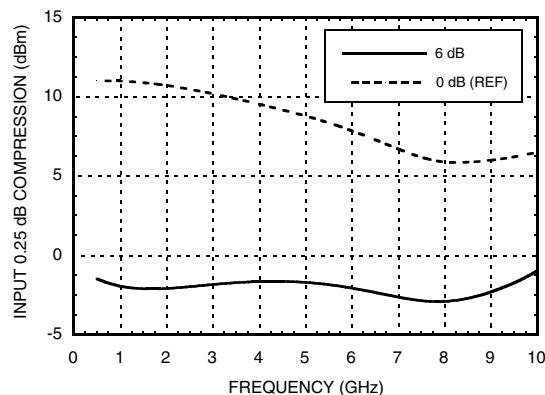
Input Second Order Intercept vs. Attenuation*



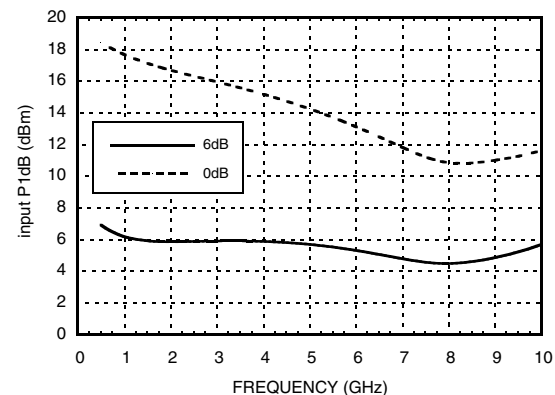
Second Harmonic vs. Attenuation



0.25 dB Compression vs. Attenuation



1 dB Compression vs. Attenuation



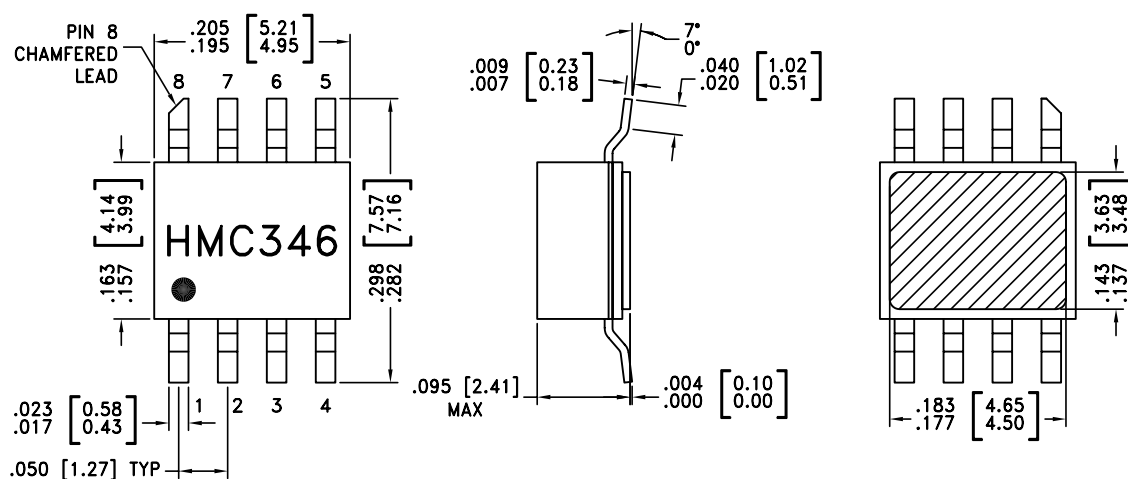
*Two-tone input power = -8 dBm each tone.

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Absolute Maximum Ratings

RF Input Power	+18 dBm
Control Voltage Range	+1.0 to -5.0 Vdc
Channel Temperature	150 °C
Thermal Resistance	190 °C/W
Storage Temperature	-65 to +150 °C
Operating Temperature	-40 to +85 °C

Outline Drawing


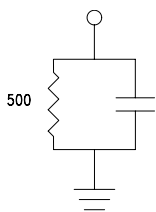
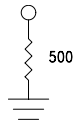


NOTES:

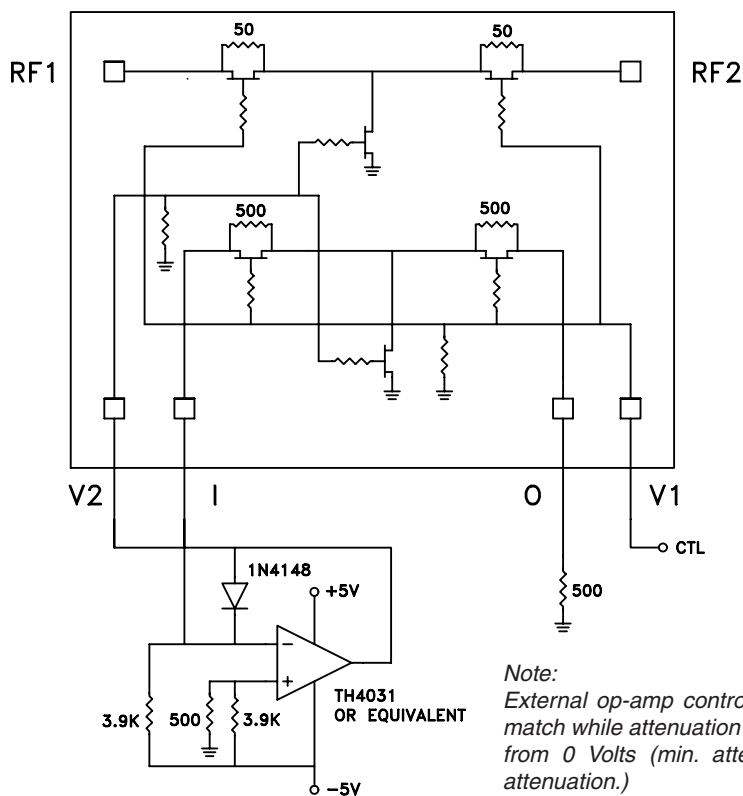
1. PACKAGE MATERIAL: ALUMINA LOADED BOROSILICATE GLASS.
2. LEAD, BASE, COVER MATERIAL: KOVAR™ (#7052 CORNING).
3. PLATING: ELECTROLYTIC GOLD 50 MICROINCHES MIN., OVER ELECTROLYTIC NICKEL 50 MICROINCHES MIN.
4. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES [MILLIMETERS].
5. TOLERANCES: ±.005 [0.13] UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.
6. ALL GROUND LEADS AND GROUND PADDLE MUST BE SOLDERED TO PCB RF GROUND.

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Pin Descriptions

Pin Number	Function	Description	Interface Schematic
1, 8	RF1, RF2	This pin is DC coupled and matched to 50 Ohms. Blocking capacitors are required if RF line potential is not equal to 0V.	
2, 7	GND	This pin must be DC grounded.	
3, 6	V2, V1	Control Input (Master).	
4	I	Control Input (Slave).	
5	O	This pin must have an external 500 Ohm resistor to ground.	

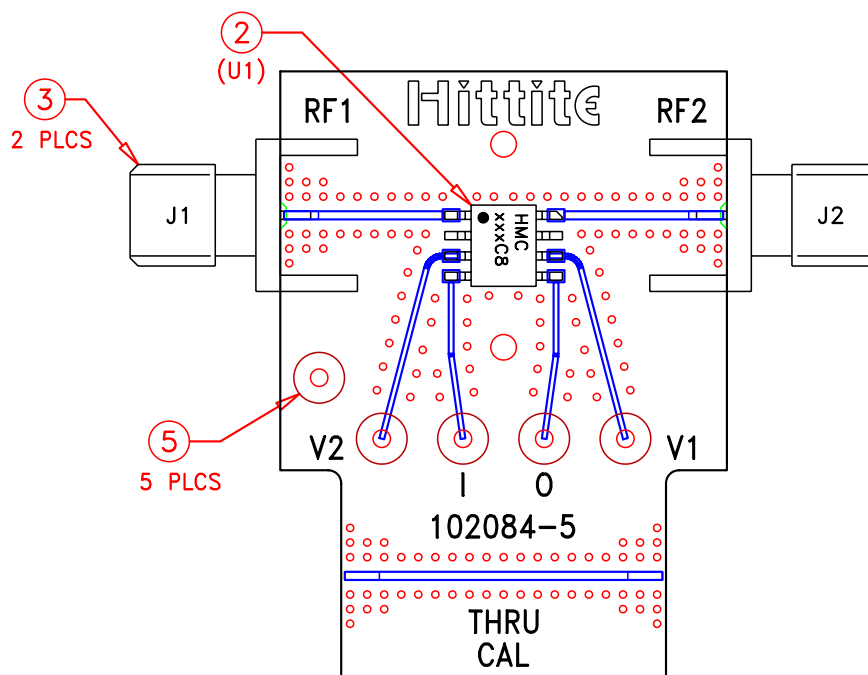
Single-Line Control Driver



Note:
External op-amp control circuit maintains impedance match while attenuation is varied. Input control ranges from 0 Volts (min. attenuation) to -2.5 Volts (max. attenuation.)

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Evaluation PCB



The circuit board used in the final application should be generated with proper RF circuit design techniques. Signal lines at the RF ports should be 50 ohm impedance and the package ground leads and package bottom should be connected directly to the PCB RF ground plane, similar to that shown above. The evaluation circuit board shown above is available from Hittite Microwave Corporation upon request.

List of Materials for Evaluation PCB 109023*

Item	Description
J1 - J2	PC Mount SMA RF Connector
J3 - J7	DC PIN
U1	HMC346C8
PCB**	Eval Board 102084-5
**Circuit Board Material: Rogers 4350	

* Reference this number when ordering complete evaluation PCB.